

Managing Money , Doubling Time , Half Life & Logistic Growth Formula Sheet

Simple Interest	Compounded Interest
$A = P(1 + rt)$	$A = P \cdot \left(1 + \frac{r}{n}\right)^{nt}$
$e = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^n \approx 2.72$	Compounded Continuously
	$A = Pe^{rt}$
Loan Formula	
$P = PMT \times \frac{\left[1 - \left(1 + \frac{r}{n}\right)^{-nt}\right]}{\left(\frac{r}{n}\right)}$	$PMT = \frac{P \times \left(\frac{r}{n}\right)}{\left[1 - \left(1 + \frac{r}{n}\right)^{-nt}\right]}$
Saving Plan Formula	
$A = PMT \times \frac{\left[\left(1 + \frac{r}{n}\right)^{nt} - 1\right]}{\left(\frac{r}{n}\right)}$	$PMT = \frac{A \left(\frac{r}{n}\right)}{\left[\left(1 + \frac{r}{n}\right)^{nt} - 1\right]}$
Present Value of an Annuity (r = Interest rate Compounded Continuously)	The Amount of an Annuity (r = Interest rate Compounded Continuously)
$P = \frac{n(PMT)}{r} \times [1 - e^{-rT}]$	$A = \frac{n(PMT)}{r} \times [e^{rT} - 1]$
Annual Percentage Yield	Annual Return
$APY = \left[\left(1 + \frac{r}{n}\right)^n - 1\right] \times 100\%$	$\text{Annual Return} = \left(\frac{A}{P}\right)^{\frac{1}{t}} - 1$
Doubling Time	Half - Life
$Q = Q_0 \cdot (1 + r)^t \Leftrightarrow T_{double} = \frac{\log_{10} 2}{\log_{10}(1 + r)}$	$Q = Q_0 \cdot (1 - r)^t \Leftrightarrow T_{half} = \frac{\log_{10} \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)}{\log_{10}(1 - r)}$
$Q = Q_0 \cdot e^{rt} \Leftrightarrow T_{double} = \frac{\ln 2}{r}$	$Q = Q_0 \cdot e^{-rt} \Leftrightarrow T_{half} = -\frac{\ln \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)}{r} = \frac{\ln 2}{r}$
Calculations with the Doubling Time	Calculations with the Half - Life Time
$Q = Q_0 \cdot 2^{t/T_{double}}$	$Q = Q_0 \cdot \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{t/T_{half}}$
Logistic Growth Rate	Logistic Function- S - Curve
$\text{Logistic Growth Rate} = r \times \left(1 - \frac{N(t)}{K}\right)$	<i>Assuming the environmental conditions will not influence the carrying capacity K(t).</i>
$\frac{dN(t)}{dt} = N(t) \cdot r \times \left(1 - \frac{N(t)}{K}\right) \Rightarrow$	$\lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} N(t) = K(t) = K$ $N(t) = \frac{K}{1 + \left(\frac{K - N_0}{N_0}\right) e^{-rt}}$