

# Table of Integrals

$\int kdu = ku + C$	$\int [k_1 f(u) \pm k_2 g(u)] du = k_1 \int f(u) du \pm k_2 \int g(u) du + C$
$\int u^n dx = \frac{u^{n+1}}{n+1} + C, \quad n \neq -1$	$\int (au+b)^n dx = \frac{(au+b)^{n+1}}{(n+1)a} + C, \quad n \neq -1$
$\int e^u dx = e^u + C$	$\int b^u dx = \frac{b^u}{\ln b} + C, \quad b > 0$
$\int \frac{1}{u} du = \ln u  + C$	$\int \frac{f'(u)}{f(u)} du = \ln f(u)  + C$
$\int u dv = uv - \int v du$	$\int \ln u  dx = u \ln u  - u + C$
$\int \sin(u) du = -\cos(u) + C$	$\int \cos(u) du = \sin(u) + C$
$\int \tan(u) du = \ln \sec(u)  + C$	$\int \cot(u) du = \ln \sin(u)  + C$
$\int \sec(u) du = \ln \sec(u) + \cot(u)  + C$	$\int \csc(u) du = \ln \csc(u) - \cot(u)  + C$
$\int \sec^2(u) du = \tan(u) + C$	$\int \csc^2(u) du = -\cot(u) + C$
$\int \sec(u) \tan(u) du = \sec(u) + C$	$\int \csc(u) \cot(u) du = -\csc(u) + C$
$\int \sin^n u du = -\frac{1}{n} \sin^{n-1} u \cos(u) + \frac{n-1}{n} \int \sin^{n-2} u du + C$	$\int \cos^n u du = \frac{1}{n} \cos^{n-1} u \sin(u) + \frac{n-1}{n} \int \cos^{n-2} u du + C$
$\int \tan^n u du = \frac{1}{n-1} \tan^{n-1} u - \int \tan^{n-2} u du + C$	$\int \cot^n u du = -\frac{1}{n-1} \cot^{n-1} u - \int \cot^{n-2} u du + C$
$\int \sec^n u du = \frac{1}{n-1} \tan u \sec^{n-2} u + \frac{n-2}{n-1} \int \sec^{n-2} u du + C$	$\int \csc^n u du = -\frac{1}{n-1} \cot u \csc^{n-2} u + \frac{n-2}{n-1} \int \csc^{n-2} u du + C$
$\int e^{au} \sin bu du = \frac{e^{au}}{a^2 + b^2} (a \sin bu - b \cos bu) + C$	$\int e^{au} \cos bu du = \frac{e^{au}}{a^2 + b^2} (a \cos bu + b \sin bu) + C$
$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a^2 - u^2}} du = \sin^{-1} \frac{u}{a} + C$	$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{u^2 \pm a^2}} du = \ln  u + \sqrt{u^2 \pm a^2}  + C$
$\int \frac{1}{u^2 + a^2} du = \frac{1}{a} \tan^{-1} \frac{u}{a} + C$	$\int \frac{1}{u \sqrt{u^2 - a^2}} du = \frac{1}{a} \sec^{-1} \frac{u}{a} + C$
$\int \frac{\pm 1}{a^2 - u^2} du = \frac{\pm 1}{2a} \ln \left  \frac{u+a}{u-a} \right  + C$	$\int \frac{1}{u \sqrt{a^2 \pm u^2}} du = -\frac{1}{a} \ln \left  \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 \pm u^2}}{u} \right  + C$
$\int \sqrt{a^2 - u^2} du = \frac{u}{2} \sqrt{a^2 - u^2} + \frac{a^2}{2} \sin^{-1} \frac{u}{a} + C$	$\int \sqrt{u^2 \pm a^2} du = \frac{u}{2} \sqrt{u^2 \pm a^2} \pm \frac{a^2}{2} \ln  u + \sqrt{u^2 \pm a^2}  + C$
$\int \frac{\sqrt{a^2 \pm u^2}}{u} du = \sqrt{a^2 \pm u^2} - a \ln \left  \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 \pm u^2}}{u} \right  + C$	$\int \frac{\sqrt{u^2 - a^2}}{u} du = \sqrt{u^2 - a^2} - a \sec^{-1} \frac{u}{a} + C$
$\int \frac{1}{u^2 \sqrt{a^2 \pm u^2}} du = -\frac{\sqrt{a^2 \pm u^2}}{a^2 u} + C$	$\int \frac{1}{(a^2 \pm u^2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} du = \frac{u}{a^2 \sqrt{a^2 \pm u^2}} + C$
$\int \frac{a+bu}{c+du} du = \frac{bu}{d} + \frac{ad-bc}{d^2} \ln c+du  + C$	$\int \frac{1}{b+ce^{au}} du = \frac{u}{b} - \frac{1}{ab} \ln b+ce^{au}  + C$
$\int \frac{1}{(a+bu)(c+du)} du = \frac{1}{ad-bc} \ln \left  \frac{c+du}{a+bu} \right  + C$	$\int \frac{e^u}{(a+be^u)(c+de^u)} du = \frac{1}{ad-bc} \ln \left  \frac{c+de^u}{a+be^u} \right  + C$
$\int \frac{1}{(a^3 \pm u^3)} du = \pm \frac{1}{6a^2} \ln \left( \frac{(a \pm u)^3}{a^3 \pm u^3} \right) + \frac{1}{a^2 \sqrt{3}} \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{2u \mp a}{a\sqrt{3}} \right)$	$\int \frac{1}{(a^4 + u^4)} du = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}a^3} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \ln \left( \frac{u^2 + a\sqrt{2}u + a^2}{u^2 - a\sqrt{2}u + a^2} \right) + \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{a\sqrt{2}u}{a^2 - u^2} \right) \right]$
$\int \frac{1}{(a+b \sin u)} du = \frac{1}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}} \ln \left( \frac{a \tan \frac{u}{2} + b - \sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}{a \tan \frac{u}{2} + b + \sqrt{b^2 - a^2}} \right)$	$\int \frac{1}{(a+b \cos u)} du = \frac{1}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}} \ln \left( \frac{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2} \tan \frac{u}{2} + a + b}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2} \tan \frac{u}{2} - a - b} \right)$
$\int \frac{1}{(a+b \sin u)} du = \frac{2}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{a \tan \frac{u}{2} + b}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right), a > b$	$\int \frac{1}{(a+b \cos u)} du = \frac{2}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2} \tan \frac{u}{2}}{a+b} \right), a > b$